



Directional Waverider GPS

Datawell - Oceanographic Instruments

Measuring waves with GPS

The DWR-G wave buoy measures waves with help of the Global Positioning System (GPS) only. It features a patented algorithm and custom-made GPS receiver. With a single stand-alone GPS receiver it can measure directional waves, up to 100 s periods, without any calibration ever, and even in the middle of the ocean.

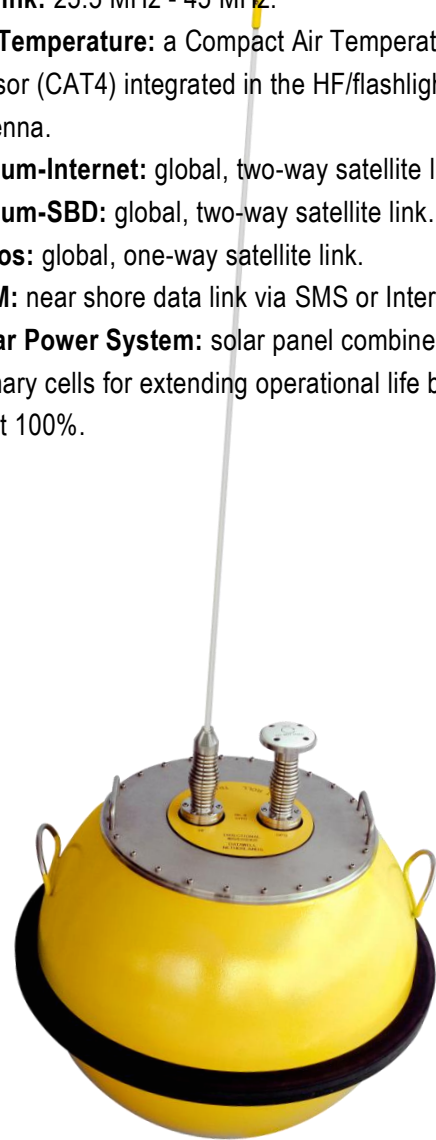
With its introduction the GPS measurement principle was tested against the standard in the field of wave measurement: the Datawell Directional Waverider (MKII). For a copy of these publications please visit our website or contact Sales. By now the GPS buoy is well-established and has taken its own place in the oceanographic market.

The highlights:

- **Measuring wave height and wave direction.**
 - **Wave periods up to 100 s.**
 - **HF link up to 50 km** over sea. By powering up the transmitter and using a directional receiving antenna the HF range can be stretched.
 - **LED flashlight** mounted at the top of the antenna increasing the buoy's visibility to passing ships.
 - The **GPS receiver** for the wave measurement also serves for buoy positioning, thus facilitating buoy retrieval.
 - A **water temperature sensor** in the mooring eye providing sea surface temperature. (0.7m and 0.9m version only).
 - Standard integrated **datalogger** based on CF card technology.
 - **High capacity primary cells** operating under all wave conditions and weather circumstances for up to one-and-a-half years without replacement.
 - **Intelligent Test Box** enables the sequential discharge of individual battery strings.
 - **Power switch:** On/Off
- An accurate onboard **energy meter** monitors the actual energy consumption of the buoy, and reports a reliable estimate of the remaining operating life.
 - Available in **0.9 m, 0.7 m and even 0.4 m diameter hulls**. See also our separate DWR-G 0.4 m diameter brochure.

Optionals:

- **HF link:** 25.5 MHz - 45 MHz.
- **Air Temperature:** a Compact Air Temperature sensor (CAT4) integrated in the HF/flashlight antenna.
- **Iridium-Internet:** global, two-way satellite link.
- **Iridium-SBD:** global, two-way satellite link.
- **Argos:** global, one-way satellite link.
- **GSM:** near shore data link via SMS or Internet.
- **Solar Power System:** solar panel combined with primary cells for extending operational life by at least 100%.



DWR-G



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Specifications

Wave motion sensor	Sensor	single GPS (not differential)	
	Precision	1-2 cm	free floating, all directions (1σ)
		1-2 cm + 0.5 %	moored, vertical (1σ)
		–	moored, horizontal, depends on current and wave frequency (excluding GPS antenna pitch and roll motion)
	Periods	1.6 s - 100 s	
	Calibration	not required ever	
	Exclusion	GPS signals do not penetrate through water, occasional data gaps may occur	
	Exclusion	not resistant to SA (Selective Availability, may be switched on by US Department of Defence for strategic reasons)	
Exclusion	measurements fail at position changes > 100 m in < 100 s, e.g. when used free floating or towed at constant velocities > 1 m/s		
Wave data	Data	north, west, vertical	
	Resolution	1 cm (north 2 cm, LSB "north" is GPS data gap indicator)	
	Range	–20 m - +20 m	
	Rate	1.28 Hz	
	Reference	WGS84	
Spectral data	Frequency resolution	0.005 Hz below 0.10 Hz and 0.010 Hz above	
	Frequency range	0.025 Hz - 0.60 Hz	
	Direction resolution	1.5°	
	Direction range	0° - 360°	
Standard features	Datalogger	Compact Flash Module 2Gb	
	LED Flashlight	Antenna with integrated LED flasher, colour yellow (590 nm), standard length 35 cm, "Standard pattern" 5 flashes every 20 s or "Increased pattern" 5 flashes every 15 s.	
	GPS position	every 30 min, precision 5 m	
	Intelligent Test Box	enables the sequential discharge of individual battery strings	
	Water temperature	range –5 °C - +46 °C, resolution 0.05 °C, accuracy 0.2 °C	
General	Material	stainless steel (AISI316) or Cunifer 10	
	Weight	approx. 96 Kg (0.9m 211 Kg)	
	Batteries	0.7 m diam. operational life 14 months, 2 sections of 16 batteries 0.9 m diam. operational life 28 months, 5 sections of 13 batteries type Datacell RC27G (270 Wh green)	
	Power switch	data files are closed and secured	
	Hull painting	Brantho KorruX "3 in 1" paint system (no anti-fouling)	
	Compatibility	DWR-G hatchcovers are compatible with MkII buoys	
Options	HF Linkr Flashlight antenna 195 cm	frequency range 25.5 MHz - 35.5 MHz (35.5 - 45.0 MHz on request) transmission range 50 Km, For use with Datawell RX-C receiver.	
	Air Temperature	Measuring height: 2 m above sea surface Temperature range: –20°C - +70°C Resolution: 0.01°C Exposed accuracy: ±0.5°C (±1°C when solar induced error detected)	
	Argos/Iridium	satellite communication	
	GSM	mobile communication	
	Hull diameter	0.7 m or 0.9 m (excluding fender)	